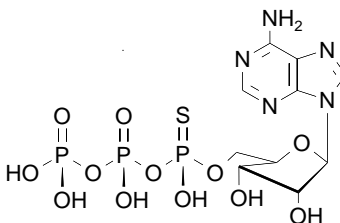


Technical Information about Rp-ATP- α -S

Stereoselective Analog of ATP with increased metabolic stability

Update: September 21, 2007 TR



Abbreviation:

Rp-ATP- α -S

Formula	CAS No.	Molecular Weight	UV	BIOLOG Cat. No.
C ₁₀ H ₁₆ N ₅ O ₁₂ P ₃ S	[58976-49-1]	523.3 (free acid)	λ_{\max} 258 nm / ϵ 15200 / pH7	A 039

Name: Adenosine- 5'- O- (1- thiotriphosphate), Rp- isomer

Description: Rp-ATP- α -S is the R-isomer of an analogue of adenosine triphosphate (ATP) in which a non-bridging oxygen in the α -phosphate is replaced by sulfur. The suffix "p" indicates that R/S nomenclature refers to phosphorus.

Properties:

- Useful for inhibition or activation of ATP-responsive receptors and determination of their stereospecificity
- Competitive inhibitor of adenylate cyclase and substrate for ATPase reaction of gyrase
- higher metabolic stability towards many hydrolases

Specification: 10 mM aqueous solution of the sodium salt. Other salts of Rp-ATP- α -S are available upon request. Micromolar quantities are determined by UV at λ_{\max} . When opening the tube make sure that no liquid is lost within the cap. A short spin-down in a bench centrifuge is recommended before use.

Purity: A purity of > 95% is guaranteed, but typical purity is better than 99% (HPLC / UV/ 258 nm) at time of quality control and packing. However, actual purity depends on storage and transport conditions. The product is not sterile.

Stability and Storage: Rp-ATP- α -S is relatively stable when stored as aqueous solution in the freezer (- 20° celsius necessary, - 80° recommended), however, at ambient temperature the compound slowly starts to decompose forming ATP and other nucleotide fragments. Thus, in order to maintain its original high quality, and especially if one want to avoid the presence of any ATP, it is recommended to allow thawing only before using the product. If you will not use up the vial with one application, please aliquot the contents of the vial in order to avoid repeated freeze/thawing cycles for the rest. When making such aliquots be sure to operate quickly and to freeze the vial again as soon as possible. Please ask for an offer to already pack these aliquots as you will need them.

Toxicity and Safety: Since adenosine triphosphate has multiple tasks in every organism, it is very likely that ATP analogs will interfere with many cell regulation processes in vivo. However, due to the rather small quantities to work with, no health hazards have been reported. Nevertheless please keep in mind, that the in vivo properties of this compound are not sufficiently characterized up to now. Avoid skin contact or ingestion and allow only trained personnel to handle the product.

Our products are designed, developed and sold for research purposes only! They are intended for in vitro and nonhuman in vivo laboratory applications. Any other use requires approval of health authorities.

Not for drug, household or related uses!

P.t.o

Copyright December 07 by BIOLOG Life Science Institute

BIOLOG Life Science Institute, Bremen, Germany Phone: 49 (0) 421 591355 Fax: 49 (0) 421 5979713 e-mail: service@biolog.de

Selected references for Rp-ATP- α -S:

For an extended and updated reference list please visit our website (<http://www.biolog.de>)

- 1 Eckstein, F.; Sternbach, H.; von der Haar, F., *Biochemistry* **16**, 3429 – 3432 (1977): "Stereochemistry of Internucleotidic Bond Formation by tRNA Nucleotidyltransferase from Baker's Yeast"
- 2 Von der Haar, F.; Cramer, F.; Eckstein, F.; Stahl, K.-W., *Eur. J. Biochem.*, **76**, 263 – 267 (1977): "On the Stereochemistry of Activation of Phenylalanine by Phenylalaninyl-tRNA Synthase from Baker's Yeast"
- 3 Burgers, P.M.J.; Eckstein, F., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, **75**, 4798 - 4800 (1978): "Absolute Configuration of the Diastereomers of Adenosine 5'-O-(1-thiotriphosphate): Consequences for the Stereochemistry of Polymerization by DNA-dependent RNA Polymerase from *Escherichia coli*"
- 4 Yee, D., Armstrong, V.W.; Eckstein, F., *Biochem.*, **18**, 4116 - 4120 (1979): "Mechanistic Studies on Deoxyribonucleic Acid Dependent Ribonucleic Acid Polymerase from *Escherichia coli* Using Phosphorothioate Analogues. 1. Initiation and Pyrophosphate Exchange Reactions"
- 5 Ngoc, L.D.; Jebeleanu, G.; Barzu, O., *FEBS Lett.*, **97**, 65 – 68 (1979): "Interaction of Sulfur-containing ATP Analogs With Rabbit Muscle Phosphofruktokinase"
- 6 Strotmann, H.; Bickel-Sandkötter, S.; Edelmann, K.; Eckstein, F.; Schlimme, E.; Boos, K.S.; Lüstorf, J., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*, **545**, 122 – 130 (1979): "Thiophosphate Analogs of ADP and ATP as Substrates in Partial Reactions of Energy Conversion in Chloroplasts"
- 7 Gerlt, J.A.; Coderre, J.A.; Wolin, M.S., *J. Biol. Chem.*, **255**, 331 – 334 (1980): "Mechanism of the Adenylate Cyclase Reaction"
- 8 Eckstein, F., Romaniuk, P.J.; Heidemann, W.; Storm, D.R., *J. Biol. Chem.*, **256**, 9118 - 9129 (1981): "Stereochemistry of the Mammalian Adenylate Cyclase Reaction"
- 9 Cusack, N.J.; Hourani, S.M.O., *Br. J. Pharmacol.*, **76**, 221 - 227 (1982): "Adenosine 5'-Diphosphate Antagonists and Human Platelets: No Evidence that Aggregation and Inhibition of Stimulated Adenylate Cyclase are Mediated by Different Receptors"
- 10 Marlier, J.F.; Benkovic, S.J., *Biochemistry* **21**, 2349 - 2356 (1982): "On the Mechanism of de Novo Polymerization by Form I Polynucleotide Phosphorylase of *Micrococcus luteus*"
- 11 Frey, P.A., *Tetrahedron*, **38**, 1541 – 1567 (1982): "Stereochemistry of Enzymatic Reactions of Phosphates"
- 12 Frey, P.A.; Richard, J.P.; Ho, H.-T.; Brody, R.S.; Sammons, R.D.; Sheu, K.-F., *Methods Enzymol.*, **87**, 213 – 235 (1982): "Stereochemistry of Selected Phosphotransferases and Nucleotidyltransferases"
- 13 Eckstein, F., *Angew. Chemie* **95**, 431 - 451 (1983): "Phosphorothioatanaloga von Nucleotiden - Werkzeuge zur Untersuchung biochemischer Prozesse"
- 14 Cusack, N.J.; Pearson, J.D.; Gordon, J.L., *Biochem. J.*, **214**, 975 - 981 (1983): "Stereoselectivity of Ectonucleotidases on Vascular Endothelial Cells"
- 15 Shigalowa, T.; Lehmann, U.; Krevet, M.; Strotmann, H., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*, **809**, 57 - 65 (1985): "Transient Stimulation of Light-triggered Hydrolysis by Preillumination of Chloroplasts in the Presence of ATP"
- 16 Eckstein, F., *Ann. Rev. Biochem.*, **54**, 367 - 402 (1985): "Nucleoside Phosphorothioates"
- 17 Griffiths, A.D.; Potter, B.V.L.; Eperon, I.C., *Nucl. Acids Res.*, **15**, 4145 – 4162 (1987): "Stereospecificity of Nucleases Towards Phosphorothioate-substituted RNA: Stereochemistry of Transcription by T7 RNA Polymerase"
- 18 Eckstein, F.; Gish, G., *TIBS* **14**, 97 - 100 (1989): "Phosphorothioates in Molecular Biology"
- 19 Lazewska, D.; Guranowski, A., *Nucleic Acids Res.*, **18**, 6083 - 6088 (1990): "P- α - chiral Phosphorothioate Analogues of bis (5'-adenosyl)tetrphosphate ($A_{P_4}A$; their Enzymatic Synthesis and Degradation"
- 20 Cusack, N.J.; Hourani, S.M.O., *Nucleosides Nucleotides* **10**, 1019 - 1028 (1991): "Design, Syntheses and Pharmacology of ATP Analogues Selective for Subtypes of P2-Purinoceptors"
- 21 Cullis, P.M.; Maxwell, A.; Weiner, D.P., *Biochemistry* **36**, 6059 – 6068 (1997): "Exploiting Nucleotide Thiophosphates to Probe Mechanistic Aspects of *Escherichia coli* DNA Gyrase"
- 22 Xu, S.H.; Gaskin, F., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **1383**, 111 – 122 (1998): "Probing the ATP Binding Site of Tubulin with Thiotriphosphate Analogues of ATP"